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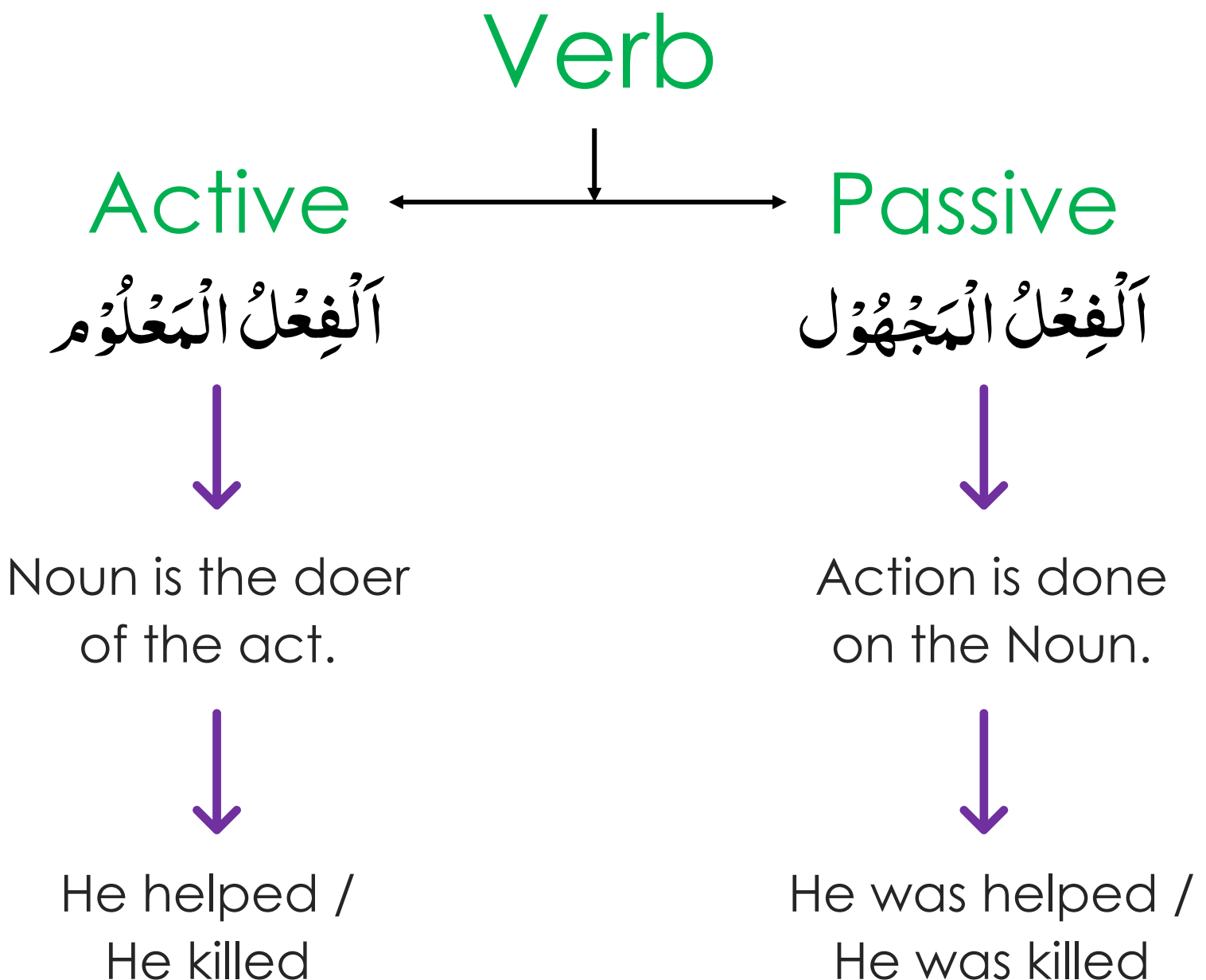


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# CHAPTER 18

## VERB - ACTIVE & PASSIVE

There are 2 types of verb (فِعْلٌ)



# Passive Past Tense

## الْفِعْلُ الْمَاضِي الْمَجْهُولُ

- 1) Put "Dammah" ( ُ ) on the prefixes and 1<sup>st</sup> Root letter.
- 2) Put "Kasrah" ( ِ ) on the 2<sup>nd</sup> Root letter.
- 3) Letters with "Jazam" ( ْ ) will remain unchanged.

Active

Passive

نَصَرَ

He helped



نُصِرَ

He was helped

أَنْزَلَ

He sent down



أُنْزِلَ

He was sent down

Plural

Dual

Singular

فَعِلُوا

فَعِلَا

فَعِلَ



فَعِلْنِ

فَعِلْتَا

فَعِلْتُ



فَعِلْتُمُ

فَعِلْتُمَا

فَعِلْتُ



فَعِلْتُنَّ

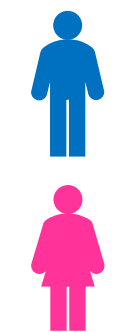
فَعِلْتُمَا

فَعِلْتُ



فَعِلْنَا

فَعِلْتُ



# Passive Present / Future Tense

## الْفِعْلُ الْمُبَارِعُ الْمَجْهُولُ

- 1) Put "Dammah" ( ُ ) on the first prefix.
- 2) Put "Fathah" ( َ ) on the middle letters and infixes.
- 3) Letters with "Jazam" ( ْ ) will remain unchanged.

Active

يَنْصُرُ

He helps



Passive

يُنْصَرُ

He is helped

يُنْزِلُ

He sends down



يُنْزَلُ

He is sent down



Plural

Dual

Singular

يُفْعَلُونَ

يُفْعَلَانِ

يُفْعَلُ



يُفْعَلْنَ

تُفْعَلَانِ

تُفْعَلُ



تُفْعَلُونَ

تُفْعَلَانِ

تُفْعَلُ



تُفْعَلْنَ

تُفْعَلَانِ

تُفْعَلَيْنِ



نُفْعَلُ

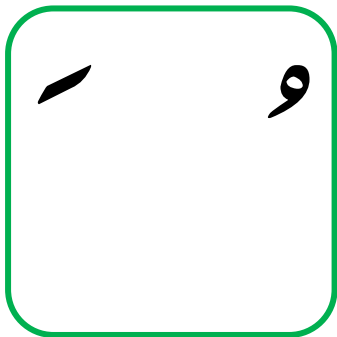
أُفْعَلُ



We can remember passive in a simple way: in the past tense, **Dammah** and **Kasrah** are used in the verb; in the present or future tense, **Dammah** and **Fathah** are used in the verb.

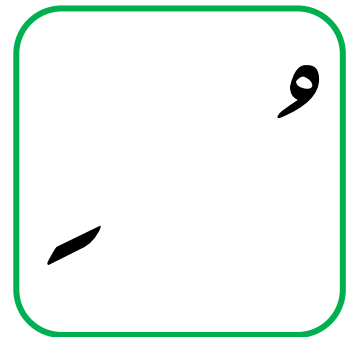
## Passive Present / Future Tense

الْفِعْلُ الْمُبَارِعُ الْمَجْهُولُ



## Passive Past Tense

الْفِعْلُ الْمَاضِي الْمَجْهُولُ



# VERB FORM - 1

Active

Present

يَفْعَلُ

يَفْعِلُ

يَفْعُلُ

Past

فَعَلَ

فَعِلَ

فَعُلَ

Passive

Present

يُفْعَلُ

Past

فُعِلَ

## VERB FORM - 2

Active

Present

يُفَعِّلُ

Past

فَعَّلَ

Passive

Present

يُفَعَّلُ

Past

فُعِّلَ

## VERB FORM - 3

Active

Present

يُفَاعِلُ

Past

فَاعَلَ

Passive

Present

يُفَاعَلُ

Past

فُوِّعِلَ

## VERB FORM - 4

Active

Present

يُفْعِلُ

Past

أَفْعَلَ

Passive

Present

يُفْعَلُ

Past

أُفْعِلَ

## VERB FORM - 5

Active

Present

يَتَفَعَّلُ

Past

تَفَعَّلَ

Passive

Present

يُتَفَعَّلُ

Past

تُفَعَّلُ

## VERB FORM - 6

Active

Present

يَتَفَاعَلُ

Past

تَفَاعَلَ

Passive

Present

يُتَفَاعَلُ

Past

تُفَاعَلُ

## VERB FORM - 7

Active

Present

يُنْفَعِلُ

Past

اِنْفَعَلَ

Passive

Present

يُنْفَعَلُ

Past

اُنْفَعِلُ

## VERB FORM - 8

Active

Present

يَفْتَعِلُ

Past

اِفْتَعَلَ

Passive

Present

يُفْتَعَلُ

Past

اُفْتَعِلَ

## VERB FORM - 9

Active

Present

يَفْعَلُ

Past

اِفْعَلَ

Passive

Present

-

Past

-

## VERB FORM - 10

Active

Present

يُسْتَفْعَلُ

Past

اُسْتُفْعِلَ

Passive

Present

يُسْتَفْعَلُ

Past

اُسْتُفْعِلَ

# Active & Passive Past Tense

1	فَعِلَ → فَعِلَ / فَعِلَ / فَعِلَ
2	فَعِلَ → فَعِلَ
3	فَاعَلَ → فُعِلَ
4	أَفْعَلَ → أَفْعِلَ
5	تَفَعَّلَ → تَفَعَّلَ
6	تَفَاعَلَ → تَفُعِلَ
7	إِنْفَعَلَ → انْفَعِلَ
8	إِفْتَعَلَ → اِفْتَعِلَ
9	إِفْعَلَ → -
10	اِسْتَفْعَلَ → اِسْتَفْعِلَ

# Active & Passive Present / Future Tense

1	يَفْعَلُ / يَفْعَلُ / يَفْعَلُ
2	يَفْعَلُ → يَفْعَلُ
3	يَفْعَلُ → يَفْعَلُ
4	يَفْعَلُ → يَفْعَلُ
5	يَتَفَعَّلُ → يَتَفَعَّلُ
6	يَتَفَعَّلُ → يَتَفَعَّلُ
7	يَنْفَعِلُ → يَنْفَعِلُ
8	يَفْتَعِلُ → يَفْتَعِلُ
9	يَفْعَلُ → -
10	يُسْتَفْعَلُ → يُسْتَفْعَلُ



## Exercise

Make the passive past tense series of the following verbs:

Plural

Dual

Singular

نُصِرَ

He was helped



## Exercise

Make the passive present / future tense series of the following verbs:

Plural

Dual

Singular

يُنَصَّرُ

He is helped



## Exercise

Convert the past tense verb into past passive.

أَخَذَ      أَنْعَمَ      اسْتَكْبَرَ      أَنْزَلَ

--	--	--	--

كَذَّبَ      تَقَبَّلَ      عَمِلَ      اسْتَمَعَ

--	--	--	--

صَدَّقَ      انْطَلَقَ      قَاتَلَ      تَسَاءَلَ

--	--	--	--

اسْتَعَانَ      أَسْلَمَ      تَبَيَّنَ      نَافَقَ

--	--	--	--

## Exercise

Convert the present / future verb into passive.

يَأْخُذُ يُنْعِمُ يَسْتَكْبِرُ يُنْزِلُ

يُكَذِّبُ يَتَقَبَّلُ يَعْمَلُ يَسْتَتِيعُ

يُصَدِّقُ يَنْطَلِقُ يُقَاتِلُ يَتَسَاءَلُ

يَسْتَعِينُ يُسَلِّمُ يَتَبَيَّنُ يُنَافِقُ